

DPR-A

Digital Plug-on Transmitter

DPR-A, DPR-A/E01-A1B1, DPR-A/E01-B1C1, DPR-A/E09-A1B1



WARNING: Moisture, including talent's sweat, will damage the transmitter. Enclose the DPR-A in our specially-designed silicone sleeve (DPRACVR/DPRACVR-BLK) or other protection to avoid damage.



Fill in for your records:

Serial Number:

Purchase Date:

Consumer Alert for US Users - FCC Order DA 10-92

Most users do not need a license to operate this wireless microphone system. Nevertheless, operating this microphone system without a license is subject to certain restrictions: the system may not cause harmful interference; it must operate at a low power level (not in excess of 50 milliwatts); and it has no protection from interference received from any other device. Purchasers should also be aware that the FCC is currently evaluating use of wireless microphone systems, and these rules are subject to change. For more information, call the FCC at 1-888- CALL-FCC (TTY: 1-888-TELL-FCC) or visit the FCC's wireless microphone website at www.fcc.gov/cgb/wirelessmicrophones. To operate wireless microphone systems at power greater than 50mW, you must qualify as a Part 74 user and be licensed. If you qualify and wish to apply for a license go to: <http://www.fcc.gov/Forms/Form601/601.html>

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General Technical Description

The Lectrosonics DPR-A digital plug-On transmitter benefits from a fourth generation design with specially developed, high efficiency digital circuitry for extended operating time on two AA batteries. The unique design provides several distinct features for professional applications:

- Outstanding UHF operating range
- Superb audio quality
- On board recording
- Corrosion-resistant housing

The transmitter uses a standard 3-pin XLR input jack for use with any microphone with a mating XLR connector. An LCD, membrane switches and multi-color LEDs on the control panel make input gain adjustments and frequency selection quick and accurate, without having to view the receiver. The housing is machined from a solid aluminum block to provide a lightweight and rugged package. A special non-corrosive finish resists salt water exposure and perspiration in extreme environments.

The DSP controlled input limiter features a wide range dual envelope design which cleanly limits input signal peaks over 30 dB above full modulation. Switching power supplies provide constant voltages to the transmitter circuits from the beginning (3 Volts) to the end (1.7 Volts) of battery life, and an ultra low noise input amplifier for quiet operation.

The DPR-A has an external SMA antenna jack, which accepts Lectrosonics steel flex wire AMM or AMJ series antennas.

Low Frequency Roll-Off

The low frequency roll-off can be set for a 3 dB down point at 25, 35, 50, 70, 100, 120 and 150 Hz to control subsonic and very low frequency audio content in the audio. The actual roll-off frequency will vary slightly depending upon the low frequency response of the microphone.

Excessive low frequency content can drive the transmitter into limiting, or in the case of high level sound systems, even cause damage to loudspeaker systems. The roll-off is normally adjusted by ear while listening as the system is operating.

Input Limiter

A DSP-controlled analog audio limiter is employed before the analog-to-digital (A-D) converter. The limiter has a range of more than 30 dB for excellent overload protection. A dual release envelope makes the limiter acoustically transparent while maintaining low distortion. It can be thought of as two limiters in series, a fast attack and release limiter followed by a slow attack and release limiter. The limiter recovers quickly from brief transients, with no audible side effects, and also recovers slowly from sustained high levels, to keep audio distortion low and while preserving short term dynamics.

Control Panel

The control panel includes five membrane switches and an LCD screen to adjust the operational settings. Multi-color LEDs are used to indicate audio signal levels for accurate gain adjustment, battery status and encryption key function.

Recorder Function

The DPR-A has a built in recording function for use in situations where RF may not be reliable or to work as a stand-alone recorder. The record and transmit function can be used simultaneously (only in regions outside the United States). For US models, when the unit is transmitting and recording is turned on, the audio in the RF transmission will stop, but the battery status will still be sent to the receiver.

The recorder samples at 48 kHz rate with a 24 bit sample depth. The micro SDHC card also offers easy firmware update capabilities without the need for a USB cable or driver issues.

Encryption

When transmitting audio, there are situations where privacy is essential, such as during professional sporting events, in court rooms or private meetings. For instances where your audio transmission needs to be kept secure, without sacrificing audio quality, Lectrosonics implements AES256 encryption in our digital wireless microphone systems. High entropy encryption keys are first created by a Lectrosonics receiver such as the DSQD Receiver. The key is then synced with the DPR via the IR port. The transmission will be encrypted and can only be decoded if the receiver and transmitter have matching encryption keys. If you are trying to transmit an audio signal and keys do not match, all that will be heard is silence.

Features



LCD Screen

The LCD is a numeric-type Liquid Crystal Display with several screens that allow settings to be made with the **MENU/SEL** and **BACK** buttons, and the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons to configure the transmitter. The transmitter can be turned on in a “standby” mode with the carrier turned off to make adjustments without the risk of interfering with other wireless systems nearby.

Power LED

The PWR LED glows green when the batteries are charged. The color changes to red when there is about 20 minutes of life left. When the LED begins to blink red, there are only a few minutes of life.

A weak battery will sometimes cause the PWR LED to glow green immediately after being put into the unit, but will soon discharge to the point where the LED will go red or shut off completely.

Key LED

The blue Key LED will blink if an encryption key is not set and “no key” will blink on LCD. The Key LED will remain on if the encryption is set correctly and will turn off in Standby mode.

Modulation LEDs

The Modulation LEDs provide a visual indication of the input audio signal level from the microphone. These two bicolor LEDs can glow either red or green to indicate modulation levels. Full modulation (0 dB) occurs when the -20 LED first turns red.

Signal Level	-20 LED	-10 LED
Less than -20 dB	● Off	● Off
-20 dB to -10 dB	● Green	● Off
-10 dB to +0 dB	● Green	● Green
+0 dB to +10 dB	● Red	● Green
Greater than +10 dB	● Red	● Red

MENU/SEL Button

The **MENU/SEL** button is used to display the transmitter menu items. Press once to open the menu, then use the **UP** and **DOWN** arrows to scroll menu items. Press **MENU/SEL** again to choose an option from the menu.

BACK Button

Once a selection is made in a menu, press the **BACK** Button to save your selection and go back to the previous menu.

UP/DOWN Arrow Buttons

The **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons are used to scroll through menu options.

From the Main Screen, use the **UP** Arrow to turn the LEDs on and the **DOWN** Arrow to turn the LEDs off.

Menu Shortcuts

From the main/home screen, the following menu shortcuts are available:

Simultaneous press of **BACK** button + **UP** arrow button: Begin record

Simultaneous press of **BACK** button + **DOWN** arrow button: Stop record

Press **MENU/SEL**: Shortcut to adjust input gain menu

Press the **UP** arrow button to turn the control panel LEDs on; press the **DOWN** arrow button to turn them off

Audio Input Jack

The 3 pin female XLR to AES standard balanced input jack on the transmitter accommodates hand-held, shotgun and measurement microphones. Phantom power can be set at various levels for use with a wide variety of electret microphones.

Antenna

The DPR-A has an external SMA antenna jack, which accepts Lectrosonics steel flex wire AMM or AMJ series antennas.

IR (infrared) Port

The IR port is available on the side of the transmitter for quick setup using a receiver with this function available. IR Sync will transfer the settings for frequency from the receiver to the transmitter.



Battery Installation

The battery compartment door is made of machined aluminum and is hinged to the housing to prevent it being damaged or lost.

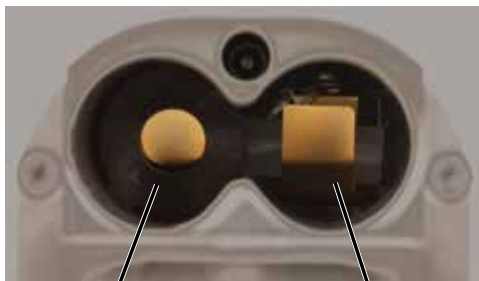
The transmitter is powered by two AA batteries.

Note: Standard zinc-carbon batteries marked “heavy-duty” or “long-lasting” are not adequate.



To install new batteries:

1. Slide open the Battery Cover and remove any old batteries.
2. Insert the new batteries into the housing. One battery goes in positive (+) end first, the other negative (-) end first. Look into the battery compartment to determine which end goes in which side. The side with the circular insulator is the side which accepts the positive end of the battery.



positive (+)
terminal

negative (-)
terminal

Note: It is possible to install the batteries backward and close the battery door, but the batteries will not make contact and the unit will not power up.

3. Slide the Battery Cover until it snaps securely shut.

BATTERY CAUTION: Risk of explosion if the battery is replaced by an incorrect type.

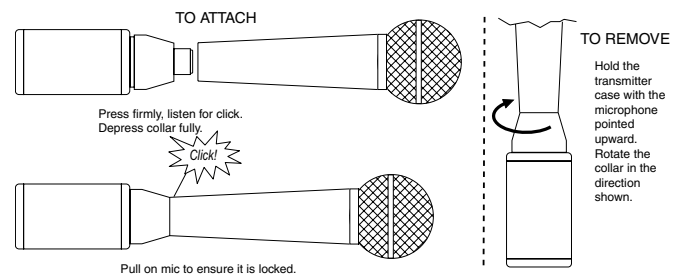
Attaching/Removing a Microphone

The spring loaded coupler under the XLR jack maintains a secure fit to the microphone jack with continuous pressure applied by an internal spring.

To attach the microphone, simply align the XLR pins and press the microphone onto the transmitter until the coupler retracts and latches. A click sound will be heard as the connector latches.

To remove the microphone, hold the transmitter body in one hand with the microphone pointing upward. Use your other hand to rotate the coupler until the latch releases and the coupler rises slightly.

Do not pull on the microphone while releasing the locking collar.



NOTE: Do not hold or apply any pressure to the microphone body while trying to remove it, as this may prevent the latch from releasing.

Operating Instructions



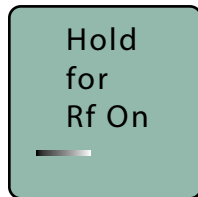
Turning Power ON

Powering On in Operating Mode

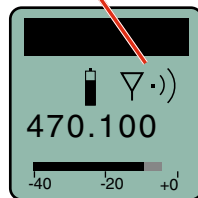
Press and hold the **POWER** Button briefly until the progress bar on the LCD finishes.

When you release the button, the unit will be operational with the RF output turned on and the Main Window displayed.

RF indicator not blinking

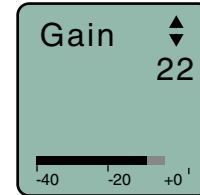
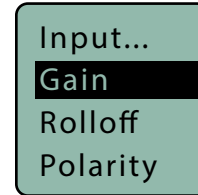


Hold power button until the progress bar finishes



Transmitter Operating Instructions

- Install battery(s)
- Turn power on in the Standby mode (see previous section)
- Connect microphone and place it in the position where it will be used.
- Have the user talk or sing at the same level that will be used in the production, and adjust the input gain so that the **-20 LED blinks red on louder peaks**.



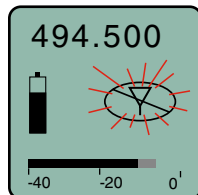
Use the UP and DOWN arrow buttons to adjust the gain until the -20 LED blinks red on louder peaks

Signal Level	-20 LED	-10 LED
Less than -20 dB	● Off	● Off
-20 dB to -10 dB	● Green	● Off
-10 dB to +0 dB	● Green	● Green
+0 dB to +10 dB	● Red	● Green
Greater than +10 dB	● Red	● Red

- Set the frequency to match the receiver.
- Set encryption key type and sync with receiver.
- Turn the power off and then back on while holding the **POWER** button in and waiting until the progress bar finishes.

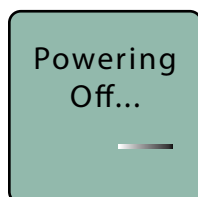
Powering On in Standby Mode

RF indicator blinks



A brief press of the **POWER** button and releasing it before the progress bar finishes, will turn the unit on with the RF output turned off. In this Standby Mode the menus can be browsed to make settings and adjustments without the risk of interfering with other wireless systems nearby.

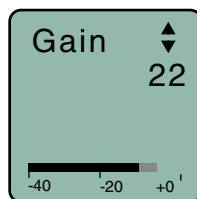
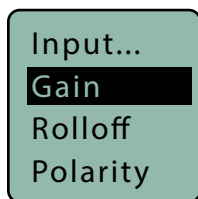
Powering Off



To turn the unit off, hold the **POWER** Button in briefly and wait for the progress bar to finish. If the **POWER** button is released before the progress bar finishes, the unit will remain turned on and the LCD will return to the same screen or menu that was displayed previously.

Recorder Operating Instructions

- Install battery(s)
- Insert microSDHC memory card
- Turn power on
- Format memory card
- Connect microphone and place it in the position where it will be used.
- Have the user talk or sing at the same level that will be used in the production, and adjust the input gain so that the **-20 LED blinks red on louder peaks**.



Use the UP and DOWN arrow buttons to adjust the gain until the -20 LED blinks red on louder peaks

Signal Level	-20 LED	-10 LED
Less than -20 dB	● Off	● Off
-20 dB to -10 dB	● Green	● Off
-10 dB to +0 dB	● Green	● Green
+0 dB to +10 dB	● Red	● Green
Greater than +10 dB	● Red	● Red

- Press **MENU/SEL**, choose **SDCard** and **Record** from the menu



- To stop recording, press **MENU/SEL**, choose **SDCard** and **Stop**; the word SAVED appears on the screen. To play back the recordings, remove the memory card and copy the files onto a computer with video or audio editing software installed.



NOTE: Record and Stop Recording may also be achieved by shortcut keys from the main/home screen:

- Simultaneous press of **BACK** button + **UP** arrow button: Begin record
- Simultaneous press of **BACK** button + **DOWN** arrow button: Stop record

NOTE: for export models that allow for recording & transmitting simultaneously, timecode is disabled while recording and transmitting



Formatting SD Card

New microSDHC memory cards come pre-formatted with a FAT32 file system which is optimized for good performance. The DPR relies on this performance and will never disturb the underlying low level formatting of the SD card. When the DPR "formats" a card, it performs a function similar to the Windows "Quick Format" which deletes all files and prepares the card for recording. The card can be read by any standard computer but if any write, edit or deletions are made to the card by the computer, the card must be re-formatted with the DPR to prepare it again for recording. The DPR never low level formats a card and we strongly advise against doing so with the computer.

To format the card with the DPR, select Format Card in the menu and press **MENU/SEL** on the keypad.

NOTE: An error message will appear if samples are lost due to a poor performing "slow" card.

WARNING: Do not perform a low level format (complete format) with a computer. Doing so may render the memory card unusable with the DPR recorder.

With a windows based computer, be sure to check the quick format box before formatting the card.

With a Mac, choose MS-DOS (FAT).

IMPORTANT

The formatting of the SD card sets up contiguous sectors for maximum efficiency in the recording process. The file format utilizes the BEXT (Broadcast Extension) wave format which has sufficient data space in the header for the file information and the time code imprint.

The SD card, as formatted by the DPR recorder, can be corrupted by any attempt to directly edit, change, format or view the files on a computer.

The simplest way to prevent data corruption is to copy the .wav files from the card to a computer or other Windows or OS formatted media **FIRST. Repeat – COPY THE FILES FIRST!**

Do not rename files directly on the SD card.

Do not attempt to edit the files directly on the SD card.

Do not save **ANYTHING** to the SD card with a computer (such as the take log, note files etc) - it is formatted for DPR recorder use only.

Do not open the files on the SD card with any third party program such as Wave Agent or Audacity and permit a save. In Wave Agent, do not IMPORT - you can OPEN and play it but do not save or Import - Wave Agent will corrupt the file.

In short - there should be NO manipulation of the data on the card or addition of data to the card with anything other than an DPR recorder. Copy the files to a computer, thumb drive, hard drive, etc. that has been formatted as a regular OS device FIRST - then you can edit freely.

iXML HEADER SUPPORT

Recordings contain industry standard iXML chunks in the file headers, with the most commonly used fields filled in.

Compatibility with microSDHC memory cards

Please note that the DPR is designed for use with **microSDHC memory cards**. There are several types of SD card standards (as of this writing) based on capacity (storage in GB).

SDSC: standard capacity, up to and including 2 GB – **DO NOT USE!**

SDHC: high capacity, more than 2 GB and up to and including 32 GB – **USE THIS TYPE.**

SDXC: extended capacity, more than 32 GB and up to and including 2 TB – **DO NOT USE!**

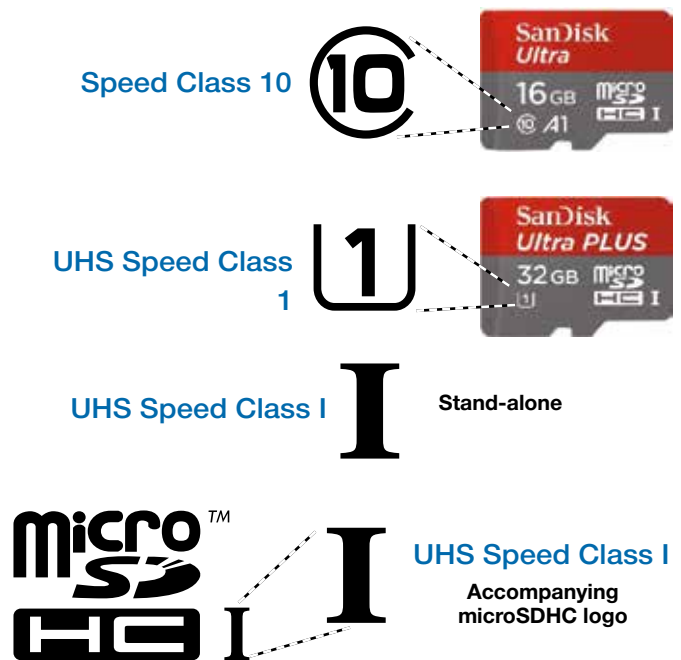
SDUC: extended capacity, more than 2TB and up to and including 128 TB – **DO NOT USE!**

The larger XC and UC cards use a different formatting method and bus structure and are NOT compatible with the recorder. These are typically used with later generation video systems and cameras for image applications (video and high resolution, high speed photography).

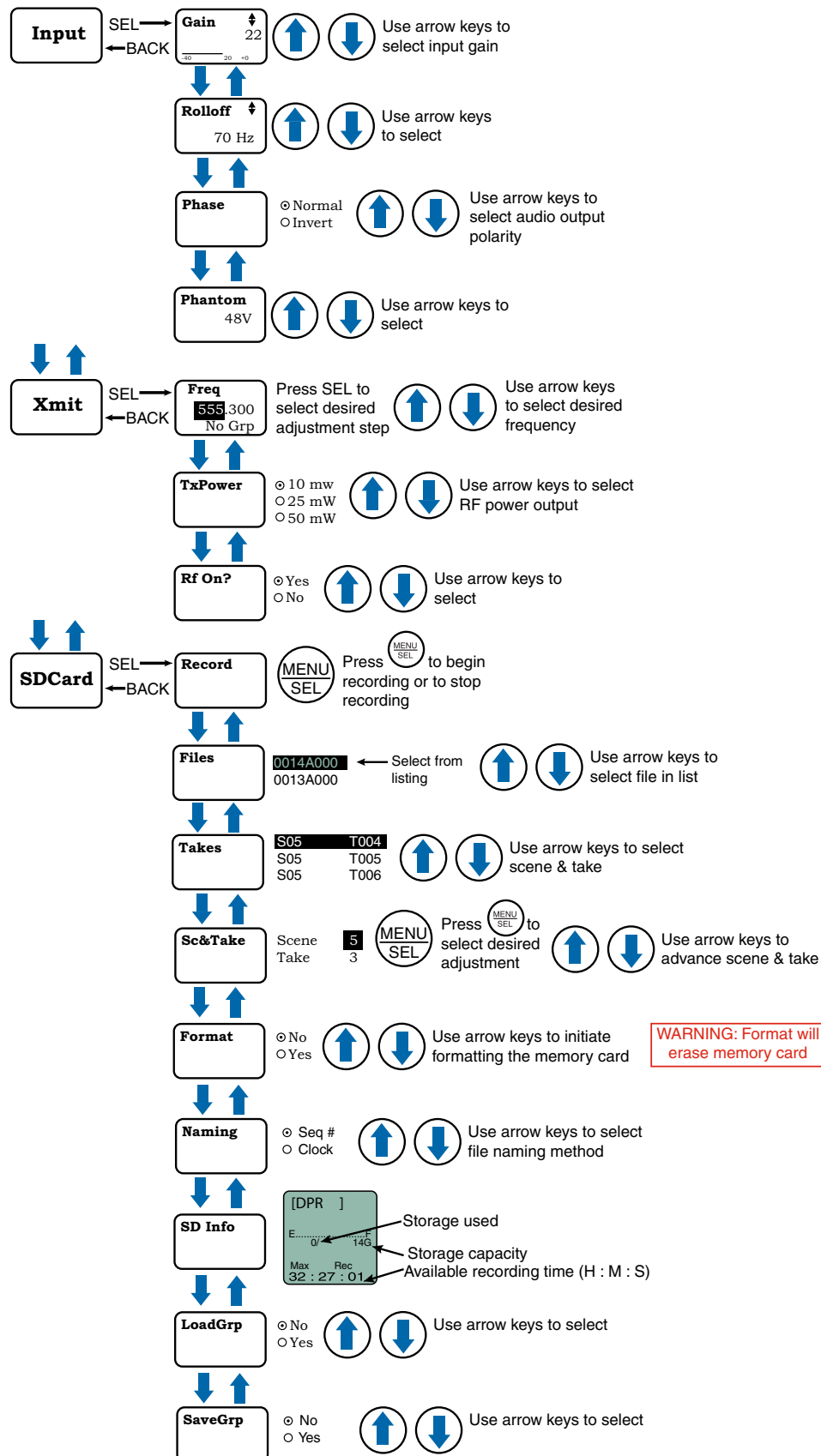
ONLY microSDHC memory cards should be used. They are available in capacities from 4GB to 32GB. Look for the Speed Class 10 cards (as indicated by a C wrapped around the number 10), or the UHS Speed Class I cards (as indicated by the numeral 1 inside a U symbol). Also note the **microSDHC** Logo.

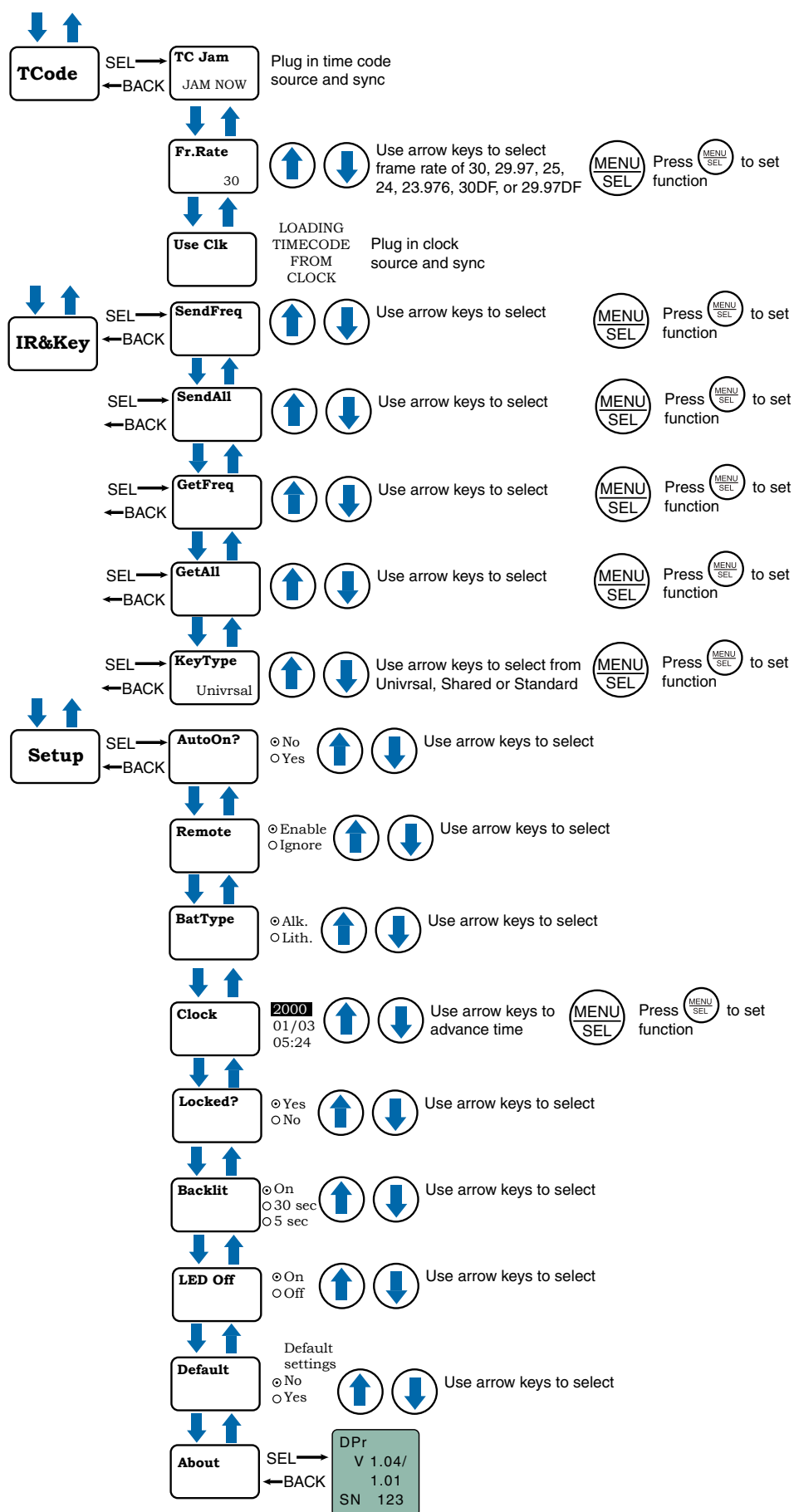
If you are switching to a new brand or source of card, we always suggest testing first before using the card on a critical application.

The following markings will appear on compatible memory cards. One or all of the markings will appear on the card housing and the packaging.



DPR-A Menu

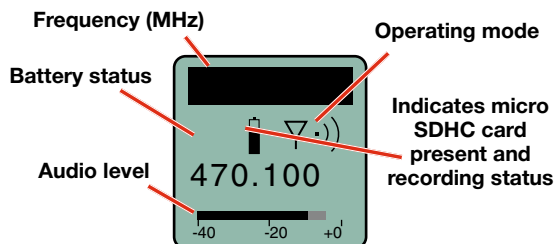




Setup Screen Details

Main Window Indicators

The Main Window displays the operating frequency, Standby or Operating mode, battery status, if an SDHC card is present/recording, and audio level.



Turning Control Panel LEDs ON/OFF

From the main menu screen, a quick press of the **UP** arrow button turns the control panel LEDs on. A quick press of the **DOWN** arrow button turns them off. The buttons will be disabled if the **LOCKED** option is selected in the Setup menu.

The control panel LEDs can also be turned on and off with the **LED Off** option in the Setup menu.

Helpful Features on Receivers

To aid in finding clear frequencies, several Lectrosonics receivers offer a **SmartTune** feature that scans the tuning range of the receiver and displays a graphical report that shows where RF signals are present at different levels, and areas where there is little or no RF energy present. The software then automatically selects the best channel for operation.

Lectrosonics receivers equipped with an **IR Sync** function allow the receiver to set frequency on the transmitter via an infrared link between the two units.

Input Menu

Adjusting the Input Gain

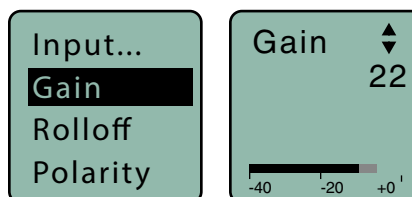
The two bicolor Modulation LEDs on the control panel provide a visual indication of the audio signal level entering the transmitter. The LEDs will glow either red or green to indicate modulation levels as shown in the following table.

Signal Level	-20 LED	-10 LED
Less than -20 dB	● Off	● Off
-20 dB to -10 dB	● Green	● Off
-10 dB to +0 dB	● Green	● Green
+0 dB to +10 dB	● Red	● Green
Greater than +10 dB	● Red	● Red

NOTE: Full modulation is achieved at 0 dB, when the “-20” LED first turns red. The limiter can cleanly handle peaks up to 30 dB above this point.

It is best to go through the following procedure with the transmitter in the standby mode so that no audio will enter the sound system or recorder during adjustment.

- 1) With fresh batteries in the transmitter, power the unit on in the standby mode (see previous section **Turning Power ON and OFF**).
- 2) Navigate to the Gain setup screen.



- 3) Prepare the signal source. Position a microphone the way it will be used in actual operation and have the user speak or sing at the loudest level that will occur during use, or set the output level of the instrument or audio device to the maximum level that will be used.
- 4) Use the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons to adjust the gain until the **-10 dB** glows green and the **-20 dB** LED starts to flicker red during the loudest peaks in the audio.
- 5) Once the audio gain has been set, the signal can be sent through the sound system for overall level adjustments, monitor settings, etc.
- 6) If the audio output level of the receiver is too high or low, use only the controls on the receiver to make adjustments. Always leave the transmitter gain adjustment set according to these instructions, and do not change it to adjust the audio output level of the receiver.

NOTE: Input Gain may also be accessed by holding down **MENU/SEL** from the home/main screen.

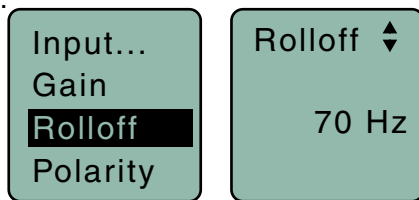
Selecting the Low Frequency Roll-off

It is possible that the low frequency roll-off point could affect the gain setting, so it's generally good practice to make this adjustment before adjusting the input gain.

The point at which the roll-off takes place can be set to:

- 25 Hz • 100 Hz
- 35 Hz • 120 Hz
- 50 Hz • 150 Hz
- 70 Hz

The roll-off is often adjusted by ear while monitoring the audio.



Selecting Audio Polarity (Phase)

Audio polarity can be inverted at the transmitter so the audio can be mixed with other microphones without comb filtering. The polarity can also be inverted at the receiver outputs.



Selecting Phantom Power Supply



The transmitter input jack can provide phantom power for the attached microphone if needed, with voltages at 5, 15 or 48. Phantom power will consume a slight amount of battery power, so it can also be turned off.

About the Phantom Power Supply

Three phantom voltages are selectable from the control panel. The voltages are:

- **5 Volts** for lavalier microphones,
- **15 Volts** for some professional mics requiring high current and for many common stage mics that will operate over a wide phantom Voltage range of 12 to 48 Volts. With the proper adapter, this position can also be used with T power microphones. See our web site for details on finding or making the proper adapter.
- **48 Volts** for microphones that do in fact require a supply greater than 18 Volts. (See below for a discussion of why 42 and not a "true" 48 Volts.)

For longest battery life use the minimum phantom voltage necessary for the microphone. Many stage microphones regulate the 48 Volts down to 10 Volts internally anyway, so you might as well use the 15 Volt setting and save some battery power. If you are not using a microphone for the input device, or are using a microphone that does not require phantom power, turn the phantom power off.

Phantom power should only be used with a fully floating, balanced device, such as common microphones with a 3-pin XLR connector. If you use the phantom power with an unbalanced device or if pins 2 or 3 are DC connected to ground, then you will draw maximum current from the power supply. The DPR is fully protected against such shorts but the batteries will be drained at twice the normal rate.

The transmitter can supply 4 mA at 42 Volts, 8 mA at 15 Volts, and 8 mA at 5 Volts. The 42 Volts setting actually supplies the same voltage to a 48 Volt microphone as the DIN standard arrangement due to a dynamic biasing scheme that does not have as much voltage drop as the DIN standard. The 48 Volt DIN standard arrangement protects against shorts and high fault current with high resistance in the power supply feeds to pins 2 and 3. This provides protection if the supply current is accidentally shorted to ground and also keeps the microphone from being attenuated by the power supply.

The DPR improves on those functions and is able to use less power from the battery by using constant current sources and current limiters. With this dynamic arrangement, the DPR can also supply more than twice the current of competing 48 Volt plug on units and provide four times the current for some very high end 15 Volt microphones.

Xmit Menu

Selecting Frequency

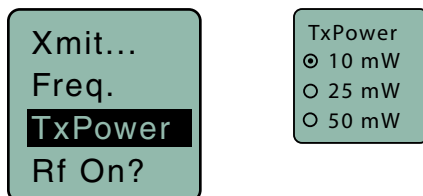
The setup screen for frequency selection offers two ways to browse the available frequencies.



Press the **MENU/SEL** button to select each field. Use the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons to adjust the frequency. Each field will step through the available frequencies in a different increment.

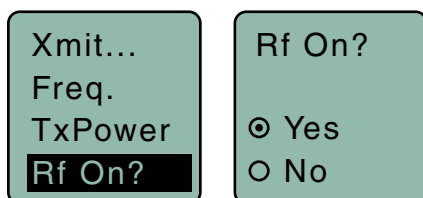
Setting Transmitter Output Power

The output power can be set to 25 mW or 50 mW.



Turning Rf Output On

It's best to set frequency and other settings in the standby mode (Rf off) so that no audio will enter the sound system or recorder during adjustment. Use this menu item to turn the Rf carrier on and off.

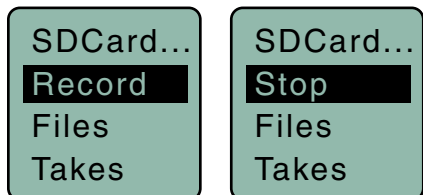


NOTE: See previous section, Turning Power ON and OFF for instructions on turning transmitter on with the Rf carrier disabled (Standby Mode).

SDCard Menu

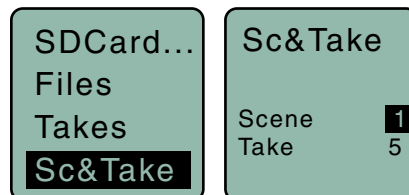
Record or Stop

Begins recording or stops recording. (See Recorder Operating Instructions.)



Setting Scene and Take Number

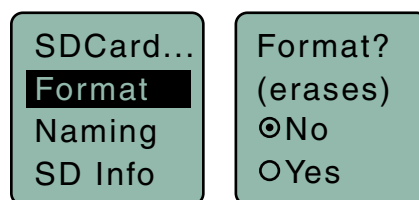
Use **UP** and **DOWN** arrows to advance Scene and Take and **MENU/SEL** to toggle. Press the **BACK** button to return to menu.



Formatting microSDHC Memory Card

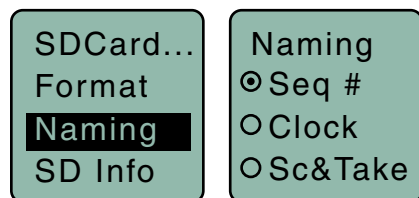
Formats the microSDHC memory card.

WARNING: This function erases any content on the microSDHC memory card.



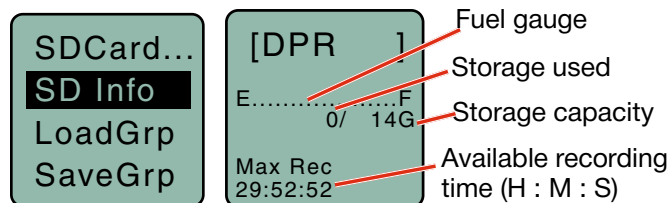
Recorded File Naming

Choose to name the recorded files by the sequence number, by the clock time or by scene and take.



microSDHC Memory Card Info

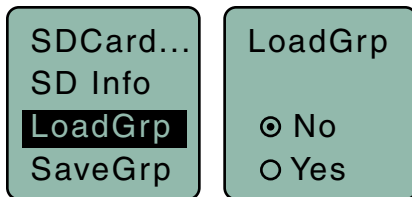
Information regarding the microSDHC memory card including space remaining on card.



Load Tuning Group

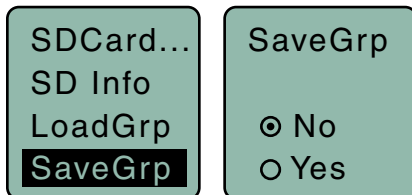
The tuning groups feature allows groups of frequencies to be created, stored and used to constrain tuning. The groups are created using Lectrosonics DSQD receiver or via Wireless Designer, then the groups are shared with the DPR via IR sync or microSDHC Memory Card transmission.

Use **UP** and **DOWN** arrows to toggle and **MENU/SEL** to save group.



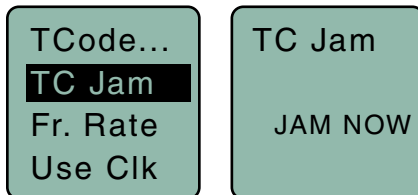
Save Tuning Group

Use **UP** and **DOWN** arrows to toggle and **MENU/SEL** to save group.



TCode Menu

TC Jam (jam timecode)



When TC Jam is selected, **JAM NOW** will blink on the LCD and the unit is ready to be synced with the timecode source. Connect the timecode source and the sync will take place automatically. When the sync is successful, a message will be displayed to confirm the operation.

Timecode defaults to 00:00:00 at power up if no timecode source is used to jam the unit. A timing reference is logged into the BWF metadata.

NOTE: for export models that allow for recording & transmitting simultaneously, timecode is disabled while recording and transmitting.

Setting Frame Rate



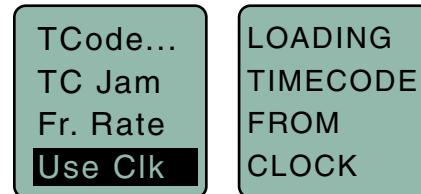
The frame rate affects embedding of the timing reference in the .BWF file metadata and display of timecode. The following options are available:

- 30
- 23.9761

- 29.97
- 25
- 24
- 30DF
- 29.97DF

NOTE: While it is possible to change the frame rate, the most common use will be to check the frame rate which was received during the most recent timecode jam. In rare situations, it might be useful to alter the frame rate here, but be aware that audio tracks may not line up correctly with mismatched frame rates.

Use Clock



Choose to use the clock provided in the DPR as opposed to a timecode source. Set the clock in the Settings Menu, Date & Time.

NOTE: The DPR time clock and calendar (RTCC) cannot be relied on as an accurate time code source. Use Clock should only be used in projects where there is no need for the time to agree with an external time code source.

Key Menu

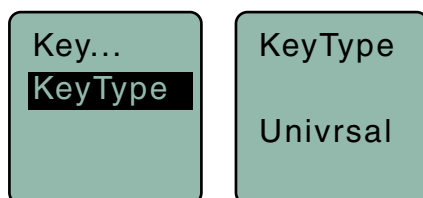
KeyType

The DPR receives an encryption key via the IR port from a key generating receiver (such as the Lectrosonics DCHR and DSQD receivers). Begin by selecting a key type in the receiver and generating a new key. Set the matching KEY TYPE in the DPR and transfer the key from the receiver (SYNC KEY) to the DPR via the IR ports. A confirmation message will display on the receiver display if the transfer is successful. The transmitted audio will then be encrypted and can only be decoded if the receiver has the matching encryption key.

The encryption system in Lectrosonics Digital modes may be configured in four different ways, determined by a parameter known as the Key Type. The four key types range from least secure but most convenient, to most secure but least convenient. Below are descriptions of the four Key Types and how they work.

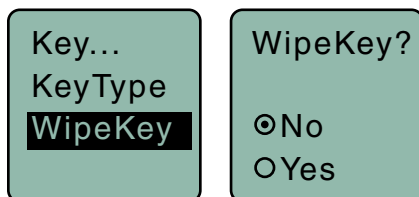
- **Universal:** This is the default key type, the simplest to use, and the least secure. While encryption is technically being performed and a scanner or simple demodulator would not reveal the signal content, communications are not truly secure. This is because all Lectrosonics products employing the Universal key type use this same "universal" encryption key. With this key type selected, keys do not need to be created or exchanged, and wireless devices can be used without attention to the encryption feature.

- **Shared:** This is the easiest encryption mode to use while employing a uniquely generated key. This key type offers excellent security and considerable flexibility. Once a key has been created, it can be shared an unlimited number of times with any compatible device which, in turn, can also share the key. This is especially useful when multiple receivers may need to pick up various transmitters.
- **Standard:** The Standard key type offers enhanced security, at the cost of some complexity. Standard keys are “instance controlled”, which allows the hardware to protect against “differential attacks”. A Standard key can only be sent by the device that created it, and only up to 256 times. Unlike with Shared keys, devices receiving a Standard key cannot pass it on.
- **Volatile:** The Volatile key type is the most secure, and also the least convenient to use. Volatile keys behave identically to Standard keys, except that they are never stored. Equipment which is turned off while using a Volatile key will come back on with no key. If a key-generating device is left on, the key can be re-shared with units in the system that have lost their keys. Once all equipment having used a given Volatile key is powered off, that key is effectively destroyed. This may be required in some highly secure installations.



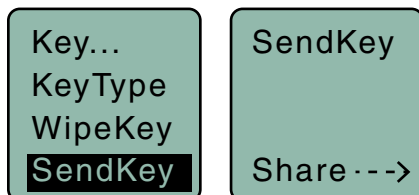
WipeKey

This menu item is only available if Key Type is set to Standard or Shared. Select **Yes** to wipe the current key and enable the DPR to receive a new key.



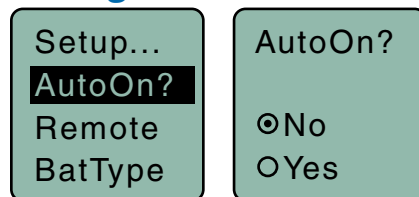
SendKey

This menu item is only available if **Key Type** is set to **Shared**. Press **MENU/SEL** to sync the Encryption key to another transmitter or receiver via the IR port.



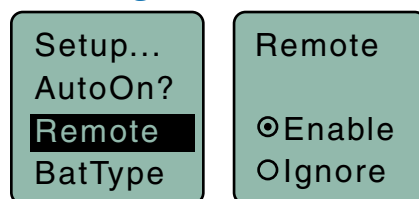
Setup Menu

Setting Auto On



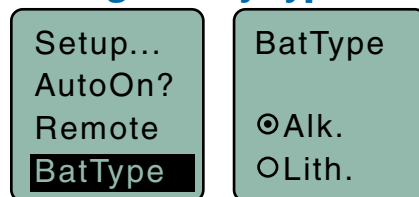
Selects whether or not the unit will turn on automatically after a battery change.

Enabling Remote Function



The DPR can be configured to respond to “dwee-dle tone” signals from the LectorRM smart phone app or to ignore them. Use the arrow buttons to toggle between “yes” (remote control on) and “no” (remote control off). (See section **on LectorRM**.)

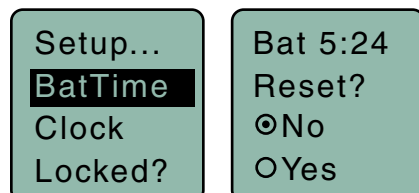
Setting Battery Type



Choose either Alkaline (recommended) or Lithium AA battery type. The voltage of the installed battery pair will be shown at the bottom of the display.

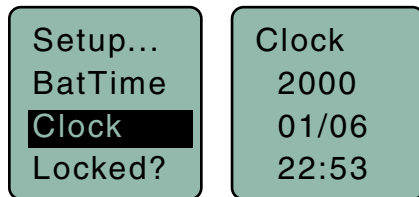
Setting Battery Timer

A built-in timer can be used with any battery type, but it is especially valuable with rechargeable batteries such as NiMH types. The voltage remains fairly constant across the discharge time of a rechargeable battery, then drops quickly near the end of the operating time. The most accurate way to determine runtime status is by testing the time provided by a particular battery brand and type, then using the timer to determine remaining runtime. Rechargeable batteries lose capacity over their life, so it is good to run the battery down and note the runtime on older or unfamiliar batteries.



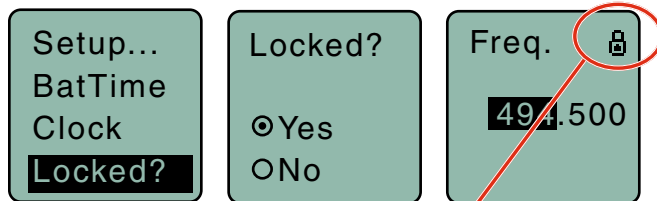
Setting Date and Time (Clock)

To set the date and time, use the **MENU/SEL** button to toggle through the fields and the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons to choose the appropriate number.



Locking/Unlocking Settings

Changes to the settings can be locked to prevent inadvertent changes being made.



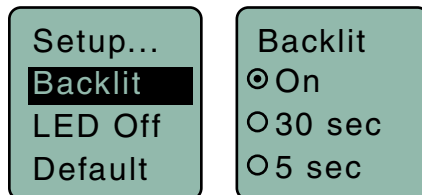
A small padlock symbol will appear on adjustment screens when changes have been locked.

When changes are locked, several controls and actions can still be used:

- Settings can still be unlocked
- Menus can still be browsed

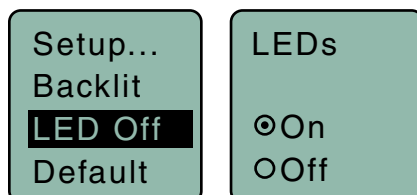
Backlit Settings

Sets the duration of the LCD backlight.



Turn LEDs On/Off

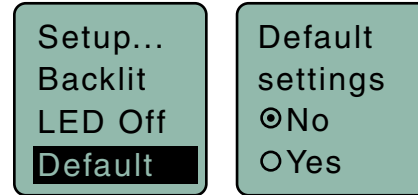
Enables/disables control panel LEDs.



NOTE: LEDs can also be turned off/on from the control panel. From the main screen, a quick press of the **UP** arrow button turns the control panel LEDs on. A quick press of the **DOWN** arrow button turns them off.

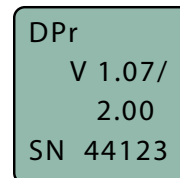
Restoring Default Settings

This is used to restore the factory settings.



About

Displays the model number, firmware versions and serial number of the unit.



LectroRM

By New Endian LLC

LectroRM is a mobile application for iOS and Android operating systems. Its purpose is to remotely control Lectrosonics Transmitters, including:

- SM Series
- WM
- L Series
- DPR

The app remotely changes settings on the transmitter through the use of encoded audio tones, which when received by the attached microphone, will alter the configured setting. The app was released by New Endian, LLC in September 2011. The app is available for download and sells for \$25 on the Apple App Store and Google Play Store.

LectroRM's remote control mechanism is the use of an audio sequence of tones (dweedles) that are interpreted by the transmitter as a configuration change. The settings available in LectroRM are:

- Audio Level
- Frequency
- Sleep Mode
- Lock Mode

User Interface

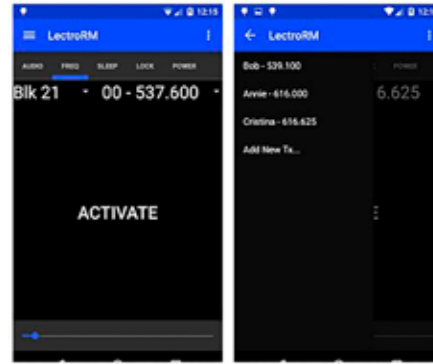
The user interface involves selecting the audio sequence related to the desired change. Each version has an interface for selecting the desired setting and the desired option for that setting. Each version also has a mechanism to prevent accidental activation of the tone.

iOS



The iPhone version keeps each available setting on a separate page with the list of options for that setting. On iOS, the "Activate" toggle switch must be enabled to show the button which will then activate the audio. The iOS version's default orientation is upside-down but can be configured to orient right-side up. The purpose for this is to orient the device's speaker, which is at the bottom of the device, closer to the transmitter microphone.

Android



The Android version keeps all settings on the same page and allows the user to toggle between the activation buttons for each setting. The activation button must be long pressed to activate. The Android version also allows users to keep a configurable list of full sets of settings.

Activation

For a transmitter to respond to remote control audio tones, the transmitter must meet certain requirements:

- The transmitter must not be turned off; it can however be in sleep mode.
- The transmitter microphone must be within range.
- The transmitter must be configured to enable remote control activation.

Please be aware this app is not a Lectrosonics product. It is privately owned and operated by New Endian LLC, www.newendian.com.

Supplied Accessories

5510 Flash Memory Card



Flash Memory Card. MicroSDHC to SD Adapter included. Brand and capacity may vary.

AMM(xx)

Whip antenna; straight. Specify frequency block (see chart below).



About Whip Antenna Frequencies:

Frequencies for whip antennas are specified by the block number. For example, AMM-25 is the straight whip model cut to the block 25 frequency.

L-Series transmitters and receivers tune across a range covering three blocks. The correct antenna for each of these tuning ranges is the block in the middle of the tuning range.

Model	Freq. Range (MHz)	Gain (dBi)
AMM19	470.100 - 537.500	2.15
AMM22	537.500 - 614.300	2.15
AMM25	614.400 - 691.175	2.15

PHTRAN3-A

Replacement leather pouch with clear plastic screen cover, rotating belt clip and snap closure. Included with unit at purchase.



40096

(2) Alkaline batteries. Brand and type may vary.



Optional Accessories

21750 Barrel Adapter



This polarity reversing adapter may be needed to correct for asymmetrical current draw in some P48 powered condenser microphones, including older Neumann 100 Series, Rode NTG3 and others. If your microphone does not power on correctly when used with these transmitters, insert the adapter between the transmitter and microphone.

MCA-M30 Barrel Adapter



Mic adapter for Earthworks M30 microphone with HM, DPR and UH400a/TM transmitters.

This adapter may be needed if you are experiencing noise or distortion with measurement microphones, particularly the Earthworks M30. The adapter has a common mode choke for suppressing RF noise. If your microphone signal exhibits the problems listed above when connected to a UH400, HM or DPR transmitter, insert the adapter between the microphone and the transmitter. Insert the adapter between the transmitter and microphone to alleviate these issues.

MCA5X



This is an optional adapter for connecting a lavalier microphone to the DPR or HM transmitters. TA5M to XLR3-M connectors. Passes transmitter phantom power to bias the electret lavalier microphone. Includes zener protection to limit bias voltage to protect the microphone if transmitter phantom power is set too high.

MCA-TPOWER



This cable adapter is to be used with the UH200D, UH400, HM and DPR plug-on transmitters with T-powered microphones. It will protect a T-power mic against the 48V phantom power setting in the transmitter while allowing normal operation. The transmitter should be set to the 15V position for best operation and minimum battery drain.

DPRACVR/DPRACVR-BLK



Protective silicone covers for DPR-A. Available in either white or black.

Specifications

Transmitter

Operating Frequencies:	DPR-A: 470.100 - 607.950 MHz DPR-A/E01-A1B1: 470.100 - 614.375 MHz DPR-A-B1C1: 537.600 - 691.175 MHz DPR-A/E01-B1C1: 537.600 - 691.175 MHz DPR-A/E09-A1B1: 470.100 - 614.375 MHz
Frequency Selection Steps:	25 kHz
RF Power output:	Selectable 10/25/50 mW E09 version: 10/25mW
Frequency stability:	± 0.002%
Digital modulation:	8PSK
Spurious radiation:	US: Compliant with ETSI EN 300 422-1 v1.4.2
Equivalent input noise:	-125 dBV (A-weighted)
Input level:	Nominal 2 mV to 300 mV, before limiting Greater than 1V maximum, with limiting
Input impedance:	1K Ohm
Input limiter:	Dual envelope type; 30 dB range
Gain control range:	55 dB in 1 dB steps; digital control
Modulation indicators:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dual bi-color LEDs indicate modulation of -20, -10, 0, +10 dB referenced to full modulation LCD bar graph
Encryption:	AES 256-CTR (per FIPS 197 and FIPS 140-2)
Frequency Response:	25 Hz to 20 kHz, (+0, -3dB)
Low frequency Roll-off:	Adjustable for -3dB @ 25, 35, 50, 70, 100, 120 and 150 Hz
Input Dynamic Range:	110 dB (A), before limiting 125 dB (with full Tx limiting)
Controls & Indicators:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> LCD w/membrane switches LED audio level indicators
Audio Input Jack:	Standard 3-pin XLR (female)
Phantom Power:	5V @ 18 mA max., 15V @ 15 mA max. and 48 V @ 4 mA max., plus "OFF"
IR (infrared) port:	For quick setup by transferring settings from an IR enabled receiver
Antenna:	External SMA antenna jack
Battery:	Two 1.5 Volt AA (lithium recommended)
Battery Life:	Energizer Ultimate Lithium Batteries / AA Lithium, 48v phantom power engaged <ul style="list-style-type: none"> With Schoeps CMIT5U microphone: 6Hr:20min With Sanken CS-1 microphone: 6Hr:45min With Sennheiser MKH 416 P48: 6Hr:40min Duracell Ultra Batteries / AA Alkaline, 48v phantom power engaged <ul style="list-style-type: none"> With Schoeps CMIT 5 U microphone: 2Hr:20min With Sanken CS-1 microphone: 2Hr:20min With Sennheiser MKH 416 P48: 2Hr:20min
Weight:	7.8 ozs. (221 grams)
Dimensions:	4.21" L [excluding antenna: DPR-A] x 1.62" W x 1.38" H (106.9 L x 41.1W x 35.0 H mm)
Emission Designator:	170KG1E

Recorder

Storage media:	microSDHC memory card (HC Type)
File format:	.wav files (BWF)
A/D converter:	24-bit
Sampling rate:	48 kHz
Recording modes/Bit rate:	HD mono: 24 bit - 144 kb/s
Input:	
Type:	Analog mic/line level compatible; servo bias preamp for 2V and 4V lavaliere microphones
Input level:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dynamic mic: 0.5 mV to 50 mV Electret mic: Nominal 2 mV to 300 mV Line level: 17 mV to 1.7 V
Timecode:	
Connector:	3.5 mm TRS
Signal voltage:	0.5 Vp-p to 5 Vp-p
Input impedance:	10 k Ohms
Accuracy	<1 PPM with TCXO
Format:	SMPTE 12M - 1999 compliant
Audio Performance:	
Frequency response:	25 Hz to 20 kHz; +0.5/-1.5 dB
Dynamic range:	110 dB (A), before limiting 125 dB (with full Tx limiting)
Distortion:	< 0.035%
Operating temperature range:	
Celsius:	-20 to 50
Fahrenheit:	-5 to 122

Specifications subject to change without notice

For body worn operation, this transmitter model has been tested and meets the FCC RF exposure guidelines when used with the Lectrosonics accessories supplied or designated for this product. Use of other accessories may not ensure compliance with FCC RF exposure guidelines. Contact Lectrosonics if you have any questions or need more information about RF exposure using this product..

This device complies with FCC radiation exposure limits as set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This device should be installed and operated so that its antenna(s) are not co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

BATTERY CAUTION: Risk of explosion if the battery is replaced by an incorrect type.

Firmware Update

Firmware updates are made using a microSDHC memory card. Download and copy the following firmware update files to a drive on your computer.

- **dprMXXX.hex is the microcontroller file**, where “XXX” is the revision number.
- **dprFXXX.mcs is the FPGA file**, where “XXX” is the revision number.

In the computer:

- 1) Perform a **Quick Format** of the card. On a Windows-based system, this will automatically format the card to the FAT32 format, which is the Windows standard. On a Mac, you may be given several options. If the card is already formatted in Windows (FAT32) - it will be greyed out - then you do not need to do anything. If the card is in another format, choose Windows (FAT32) and then click “Erase”. When the quick format on the computer is complete, close the dialogue box and open the file browser.
- 2) Copy the **dpr vX_xx.ldr** file to the memory card, then safely eject the card from the computer.

In the DPR:

- 1) Leave the DPR turned off and insert the microSDHC memory card into the slot.
- 2) Hold down both the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons on the control panel and turn the power on.
- 3) The transmitter will boot up into the firmware update mode with the following options on the LCD:
 - **Update** - Displays a scrollable list of the .ldr files on the card.
 - **Power Off** - Exits the update mode and turns the power off.

NOTE: If the unit screen shows **FORMAT CARD?**, power the unit off and repeat step 2. You were not properly pressing **UP**, **DOWN** and **POWER** at the same time.

- 4) Use the arrow buttons to select **Update**. Use the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons to select the desired file and press **MENU/SEL** to install the firmware. The LCD will display status messages while the firmware is being updated.
- 5) When the update is complete, the LCD will display this message: **UPDATE SUCCESSFUL REMOVE CARD**. Open the battery door and remove the memory card.
- 6) Re-attach the battery door and power the unit back on. Verify that the firmware version was updated by opening the Top Menu and navigating to **ABOUT**.

- 7) If you re-insert the update card and turn the power back on for normal use, the LCD will display a message prompting you to format the card:

Format Card? (files lost)

- No
- Yes

If you wish to record audio on the card, you must re-format it. Select **Yes** and press **MENU/SEL** to format the card. When the process is complete, the LCD will return to the Main Window and be ready for normal operation.

If you choose to keep the card as is, you may remove the card at this time.

The firmware update process is managed by a bootloader program - on very rare occasions, you might need to update the bootloader.

WARNING: Updating the bootloader can corrupt your unit if interrupted. Don't update the bootloader unless advised to do so by the factory.

- **dprbootX.hex is the bootloader file**, where “X” is the revision number.

Follow the same process as with a firmware update and select the dprboot file.

Recovery Process

In the event of a battery failure while the unit is recording, a recovery process is available to restore the recording in proper format. When a new battery is installed and the unit is turned back on, the recorder will detect the missing data and prompt you to run the recovery process.

The file must be recovered or the card will not be usable in the DPR.

First it will read:

***Interrupted Recording
Found***

The LCD message will ask:

***Recover?
for safe use
see manual***

You will have the choice of **No** or **Yes** (No is selected as the default). If you wish to recover the file, use the DOWN arrow button to select **Yes**, then press **MENU/SEL**.

The next window will give you the option to recover all or part of the file. The default times shown are the best guess by the processor where the file stopped recording. The hours will be highlighted and you can either accept the value shown or select a longer or shorter time. If you are unsure, simply accept the value shown as the default.

Press **MENU/SEL** and the minutes are then highlighted. You can increase or decrease the time to be recovered. In most cases you can simply accept the values shown and the file will be recovered. After you have made your time choices, press **MENU/SEL** again. A small **GO!** symbol will appear next to the **DOWN** arrow button. Pressing the button will initiate the file recovery. The recovery will happen quickly and you will see:

***Recovery
Successful***

Special Note:

Files under 4 minutes long may recover with additional data “tacked on” to the end of the file (from previous recordings or data if the card had been used previously). This can be effectively eliminated in post with a simple delete of the unwanted extra “noise” at the end of the clip. The minimum recovered length will be one minute. For example, if the recording is only 20 seconds long, and you have selected one minute there will be the desired 20 recorded seconds with an additional 40 seconds of other data and or artifacts in the file. If you are uncertain about the length of the recording you can save a longer file - there will simply be more “junk” at the end of the clip. This “junk” may include audio data recorded in earlier sessions that were discarded. This “extra” information can be easily deleted in post production editing software at a later time.

Service and Repair

If your system malfunctions, you should attempt to correct or isolate the trouble before concluding that the equipment needs repair. Make sure you have followed the setup procedure and operating instructions. Check the interconnecting cables and then go through the **Troubleshooting** section in this manual.

We strongly recommend that you **do not** try to repair the equipment yourself and **do not** have the local repair shop attempt anything other than the simplest repair. If the repair is more complicated than a broken wire or loose connection, send the unit to the factory for repair and service. Don't attempt to adjust any controls inside the units. Once set at the factory, the various controls and trimmers do not drift with age or vibration and never require readjustment. **There are no adjustments inside that will make a malfunctioning unit start working.**

LECTROSONICS' Service Department is equipped and staffed to quickly repair your equipment. In warranty repairs are made at no charge in accordance with the terms of the warranty. Out-of-warranty repairs are charged at a modest flat rate plus parts and shipping. Since it takes almost as much time and effort to determine what is wrong as it does to make the repair, there is a charge for an exact quotation. We will be happy to quote approximate charges by phone for out-of-warranty repairs.

Returning Units for Repair

For timely service, please follow the steps below:

- A.** DO NOT return equipment to the factory for repair without first contacting us by email or by phone. We need to know the nature of the problem, the model number and the serial number of the equipment. We also need a phone number where you can be reached 8 A.M. to 4 P.M. (U.S. Mountain Standard Time).
- B.** After receiving your request, we will issue you a return authorization number (R.A.). This number will help speed your repair through our receiving and repair departments. The return authorization number must be clearly shown on the **outside** of the shipping container.
- C.** Pack the equipment carefully and ship to us, shipping costs prepaid. If necessary, we can provide you with the proper packing materials. UPS is usually the best way to ship the units. Heavy units should be "double-boxed" for safe transport.
- D.** We also strongly recommend that you insure the equipment, since we cannot be responsible for loss of or damage to equipment that you ship. Of course, we insure the equipment when we ship it back to you.

Lectrosonics USA:

Mailing address:
Lectrosonics, Inc.
PO Box 15900
Rio Rancho, NM 87174
USA

Shipping address:
Lectrosonics, Inc.
561 Laser Rd., Suite 102
Rio Rancho, NM 87124
USA

Telephone:
(505) 892-4501
(800) 821-1121 Toll-free
(505) 892-6243 Fax

Web:
www.lectrosonics.com

E-mail:
sales@lectrosonics.com

Lectrosonics Canada:

Mailing Address:
720 Spadina Avenue,
Suite 600
Toronto, Ontario M5S 2T9

Telephone:
(416) 596-2202
(877) 753-2876 Toll-free
(877-7LECTRO)
(416) 596-6648 Fax

E-mail:
Sales: colinb@lectrosonics.com
Service: joeb@lectrosonics.com

Self-Help Options for Non-Urgent Concerns

Our Facebook groups and weblists are a wealth of knowledge for user questions and information. Refer to:

Lectrosonics General Facebook Group: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/69511015699>

D Squared, Venue 2 and Wireless Designer Group: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/104052953321109>

The Wire Lists: <https://lectrosonics.com/wire-lists/>

LIMITED ONE YEAR WARRANTY

The equipment is warranted for one year from date of purchase against defects in materials or workmanship provided it was purchased from an authorized dealer. This warranty does not cover equipment which has been abused or damaged by careless handling or shipping. This warranty does not apply to used or demonstrator equipment.

Should any defect develop, Lectrosonics, Inc. will, at our option, repair or replace any defective parts without charge for either parts or labor. If Lectrosonics, Inc. cannot correct the defect in your equipment, it will be replaced at no charge with a similar new item. Lectrosonics, Inc. will pay for the cost of returning your equipment to you.

This warranty applies only to items returned to Lectrosonics, Inc. or an authorized dealer, shipping costs prepaid, within one year from the date of purchase.

This Limited Warranty is governed by the laws of the State of New Mexico. It states the entire liability of Lectrosonics Inc. and the entire remedy of the purchaser for any breach of warranty as outlined above. NEITHER LECTROSONICS, INC. NOR ANYONE INVOLVED IN THE PRODUCTION OR DELIVERY OF THE EQUIPMENT SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS EQUIPMENT EVEN IF LECTROSONICS, INC. HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE LIABILITY OF LECTROSONICS, INC. EXCEED THE PURCHASE PRICE OF ANY DEFECTIVE EQUIPMENT.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights. You may have additional legal rights which vary from state to state.



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